|  |
| --- |
| **Characteristics of options in MC-questions** |

They are plausible

They exclude each other

They grammatically link up with the stem

They are put in a logical or an alphabetical order

They do not repeat elements in text

They do not contain words like “always” or “never”

They do not stand out because of length, formulation, echo

They do not include clues to items in the same test

They are (preferably) formulated in a positive way

|  |
| --- |
| **Format of Open-ended tests** |

Test paper (questions, tasks or assignments)

Short answer

Cloze or completion

Long answer

Essay

Scoring instructions